<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Disease or Condition</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Duration/Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chickenpox (Varicella)</td>
<td>A C</td>
<td>Place in negative pressure room until lesions are crusted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clostridium Difficile (c. Difficile)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>DI – wash hands with soap and water if any possible soiling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conjunctivitis</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>DI - (CDC says for acute viral, but can’t differentiate for sure unless culture etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diarrhea (Acute infective etiology suspected not listed elsewhere)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Diapered children or incontinent patients, duration of illness (Includes Hep A, Salmonella, Shigella, Ecoli, Vibrio, Norovirus, Giardia, Rotavirus)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diphtheria - Cutaneous</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Until 2 negative cultures taken 24 hrs apart</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diphtheria - Pharyngeal</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Until 2 negative cultures taken 24 hrs apart</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ebola</td>
<td>A C</td>
<td>Follow specific Ebola recommendations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epiglottitis: Haemophilus Influenzae</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Until 24 hrs appropriate antibiotic therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hepatitis A</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Diapered children or incontinent adults</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herpes Simplex: Mucocutaneous, primary, disseminated or severe</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Until lesion crusted for primary infections not chronic recurring.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herpes: Neonatal</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Also, for asymptomatic; exposed infants delivered vaginally or by C-section and if mother has active infection and membranes have been ruptured for more than 4 to 6 hrs until infant surface cultures obtained at 24-36 hrs. of age negative after 48 hrs incubation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Influenza</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>7 days after onset or 24hrs without fever or resp sx; whichever is longer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lice (Pediculosis) / Scabies (mites)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Until 24 hours after effective therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles (Rubeola)</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>DI for immunsuppressed or 4d after onset of rash. Isolate exposed individuals that are not immune</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meningitis: Meningococcal or H. Influenzae</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Known or suspected - Until 24 hours after start of effective therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meningitis, Viral</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>Infants and young children, duration of illness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meningococcal Pneumonia</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Until 24 hours after start of effective therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meningococcal Pneumonia</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Until 24 hours after start of effective therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MDRO’s such as MRSA, VRE, ESBL, CRE</td>
<td>C*</td>
<td>*MDROs judged by the infection control program, based on local, state, regional, or national recommendations, to be of clinical and epidemiologic significance. Contact Precautions recommended in settings with evidence of ongoing transmission, acute care settings with increased risk for transmission or wounds that cannot be contained by dressings. See recommendations for MRSA management options in MRSA Management Policy. CRE is always contact precautions required by ISDH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pertussis (Whooping Cough)</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Until 5 days after effective therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plague - pneumatic</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Until 48 hrs effective treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pneumonias by Type:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adenovirus</td>
<td>D,C</td>
<td>DI - Outbreaks in pediatric and institutional settings reported. In immunocompromised hosts, extend duration of Droplet and Contact Precautions due to prolonged shedding of virus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. cepacia in CF pts, including respiratory tract colonization</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Avoid exposure to other persons with CF; private room preferred. Criteria for D/C extend duration of Droplet and Contact Precautions due to prolonged shedding of virus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haemophilus influenzae, type b</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Until 24 for infants and children; not required for adults</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mycoplasma pneumoniae</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>DI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Group A strep pneumonia</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Until 24 Contact also if there are skin lesions present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mycoplasma Pneumonia</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>DI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poliomyelitis</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>DI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respiratory Infectious Disease (not listed elsewhere)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>DI - (Adults are standard precautions)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rubella (Congenital)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Until 1 yr of age or if nasopharyngeal &amp; urine cultures repeatedly neg. after 3 mos. of age</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rubella (German measles)</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Until 7 days after onset of rash;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)</td>
<td>C &amp; B</td>
<td>DI plus 10 days after fever resolved provided no resp symptoms (eye protection required)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shingles (Herpes Zoster) disseminated</td>
<td>A C</td>
<td>Place in negative pressure room until lesions are crusted. Also for immunocompromised pt until disseminated ruled out. *Shingles involving single dermatome require standard precautions only.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smallpox</td>
<td>A C</td>
<td>DI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staphylococcal Scalded Skin Syndrome</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>DI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Strep” Throat (Group A) Infants and Young Children</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>Until 24 hours after start of effective therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuberculosis (Extrapulmonary)</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>DI and 3 negative cultures of drainage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuberculosis (Pulmonary/Laryngeal), known or suspected</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>Place in negative pressure room. Refer to policy for duration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vaccinia (following smallpox vaccination or contact with vaccinated site)</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>For eczema, fetal, generalized, or progressive vaccinia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wounds (draining or open, not controlled by dressing), Abscesses, or Infected Surgical wounds, etc</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>Until drainage stops and culture negative for some MDROs - Follow P&amp;P</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>